

2001 CENSUS:

Economic Activity in the South West of England

Statistical Bulletin

South West Observatory: Business Economy Module

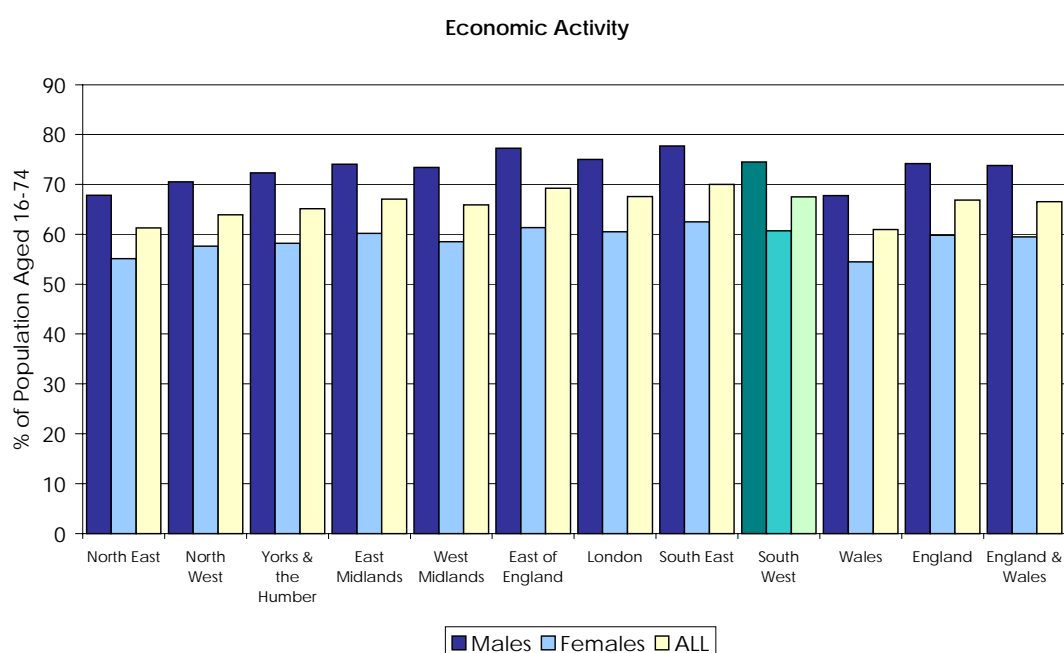
March 2003

2001 Census Analysis: Economic Activity

This bulletin provides some analysis of the results of the 2001 Census as they relate to economic activity in the South West of England. It deals with the Census outputs on economic activity, hours worked, industry of employment, occupation and socio-economic group.

Economic Activity and Hours Worked

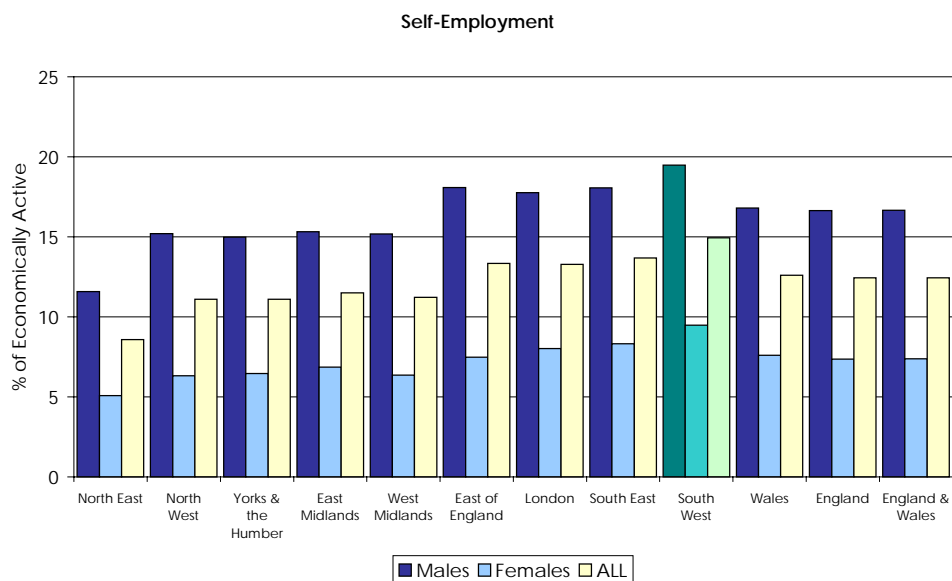
The economic activity rate in the South West was above average for both males and females compared to England and Wales as a whole. The South West was ranked third in terms of female activity and fourth in terms of male activity. Overall the South West ranked joint third (67.5 per cent). The lowest rates for both sexes were experienced in Wales (61 per cent). With the exception of Wales, rates of economic activity increase from the North to the South.



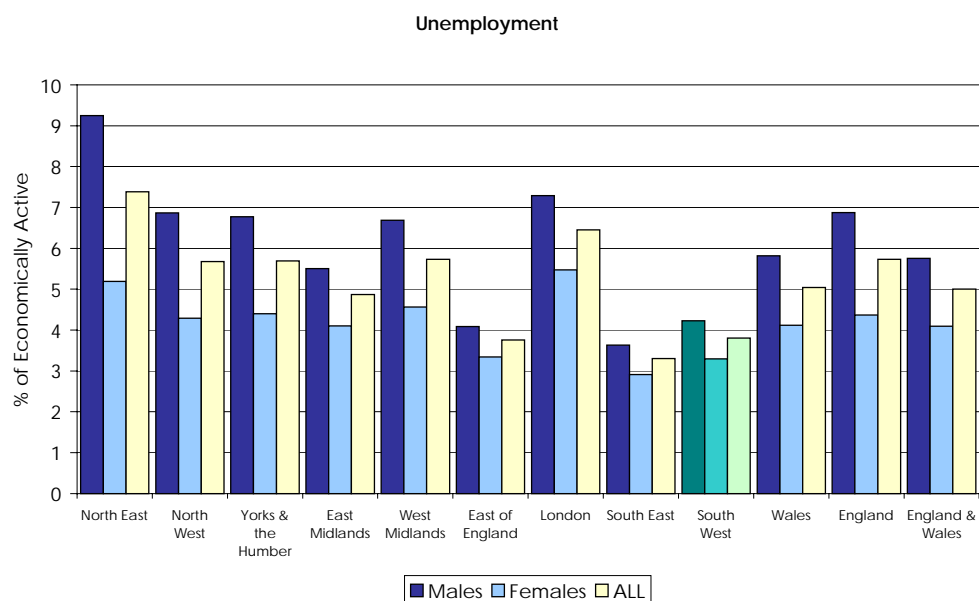
Within the local authority areas, rankings of males and females are very similar. The Isles of Scilly has the highest economic activity rate overall at 79.9 per cent and the lowest occurs in Penwith (59.9 per cent). In general terms, activity rates were higher in the north and to the east of the region and lower in the far south west, with the majority of the lowest activity rates experienced in the Cornish local authority areas (detailed information can be found in the tables at the end of this bulletin).

Employment Status

The South West had the highest percentage (14.9 per cent) of self employed people out of all the English regions and Wales. The proportions of self-employment for females was over 2 per cent and for males nearly 3 per cent above the average for England and Wales. Corresponding to this, a smaller share (77.5 per cent) of economically-active people in the South West were employees than was the case for all other regions.



The South West also had below average rates of unemployment for both males and females. The region had the 3rd lowest unemployment rate for males and the joint 2nd lowest rate for females.



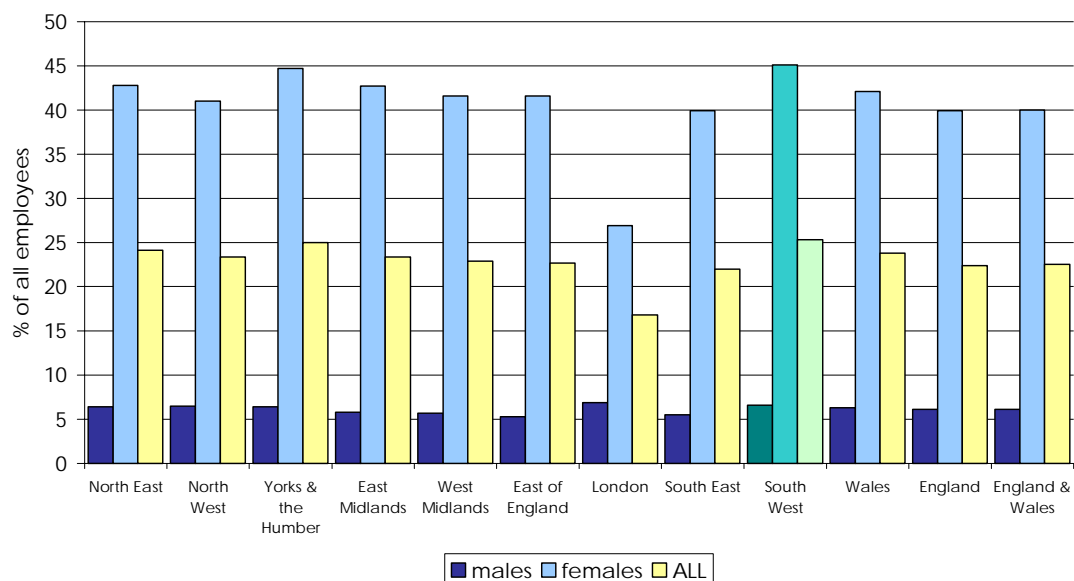
There were substantial differences in the patterns of economic activity across sub-regions of the South West. The highest proportion of employees occurs in Swindon (85.1 per cent) and the lowest in the Isles of Scilly (63.2 per cent). On the whole, areas towards the north and east of the region had higher proportions of employees than those towards the south and west. Conversely, rates of self-employment were generally higher in the south west. Plymouth, however, had the lowest self-employment rate of all South West LA areas (8.3 per cent). The highest unemployment rate was in Penwith. Torbay has the second highest unemployment rate overall (4.1 per cent) and the highest rate of female unemployment. Five out of the ten local authorities experiencing the highest rates of unemployment were in Cornwall.

Part-time Work

In the South West, part-time employees represent 25.3 per cent of all employees compared to England and Wales at 22.5 per cent. This figure is particularly influenced by the very high rate of female part-time workers in the South West (45.1%) which is the highest in England and Wales. 6.6 per cent of male employees in the South West worked part time, the second highest rate for all regions behind London (6.9 per cent).

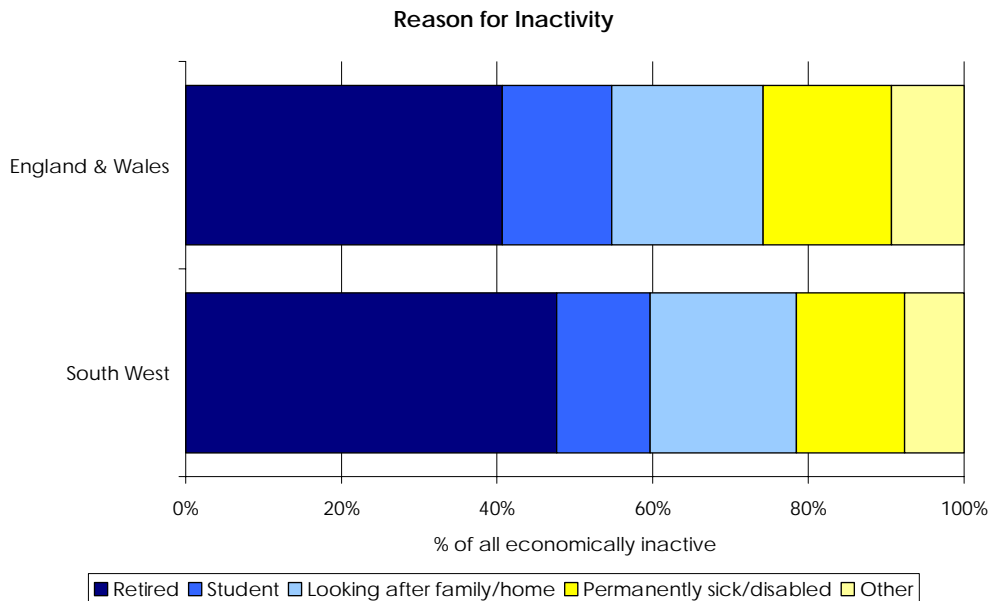
At a sub-regional level, there was a strong level of variation with the highest proportion of part-time employees occurring in Penwith at 33.7 per cent overall (13.6 per cent males and 52.4 per cent females) compared to 20.4 per cent in Swindon (4.3 per cent and 38.6 per cent respectively). The lowest levels of part-time work were generally to be found in the north and to the east of the region and higher rates occurring in Cornwall and Devon.

Part-time Work



Reasons for Economic Inactivity

At 47.6 per cent, the South West had the highest proportion of all regions of retirees among the economically inactive. The rate for the South West was 6.9 per cent higher than the rate for England and Wales. Looking after family and home was the second most common reason for economic inactivity in the South West at 18.8 per cent and is just under one per cent lower than the rate for England (19.5 per cent). Those who are inactive due to being permanently sick/disabled represented a lower proportion in the South West (13.9 per cent) than for England and Wales (16.5 per cent). The South West had a lower percentage of students (12 per cent) compared to England and Wales (14 per cent). Only the South East at 11.5 per cent and the East of England at 12.7 per cent had a lower proportion of those who are permanently sick or disabled than the South West (13.9 per cent).



Males in the South West had the highest rate of inactivity due to retirement of all regions at 52.6 per cent. Compared to England and Wales (18.1 per cent), the South West has a lower rate of male students (15.8 per cent) and a lower rate (3.1 per cent) of males looking after family/home. The rate of permanently sick/disabled males was (19.7 per cent) for the South West compared to 23.3 per cent for England and Wales. Retired females represented the largest group of inactive females in the South West (44.5 per cent, compared to the rate for England and Wales of 38.2 per cent). Female inactivity due to permanently sickness or disability was lower in the South West (10.2 per cent) compared to England and Wales (12.2 per cent).

With respect to local authority areas, the Isles of Scilly has the highest level of retirement (66.5 per cent) and Bristol has the lowest (33.7 per cent). Exeter has by far the highest proportion of students (29.7 per cent) with the lowest levels experienced in the Isles of Scilly and Christchurch (5.2 per cent).

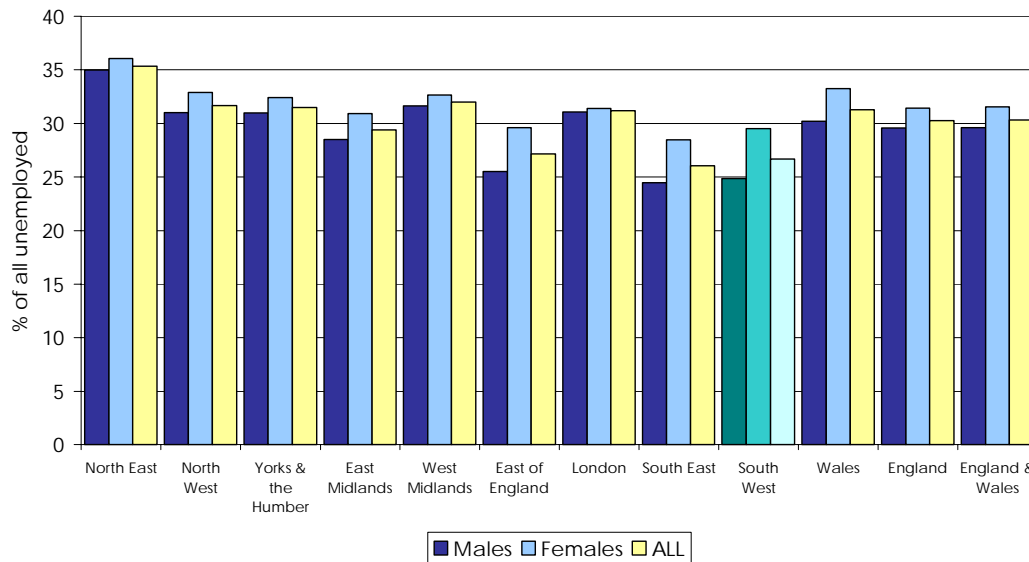
Wiltshire local authorities experienced higher proportions of inactivity due to looking after family/home, with the highest rate in North Wiltshire at 24.7 per cent and the lowest in Exeter at 14 per cent. With respect to inactivity due to sickness and disability, Torbay has the highest rate at 19.4 per cent, followed by Penwith at 19 per cent and Plymouth at 18.7 per cent. Areas with high levels of sickness/disability were often also high unemployment areas.

Long-term Unemployment

The South West had the second lowest rate of long-term unemployment among the regions of England and Wales with 26.7 per

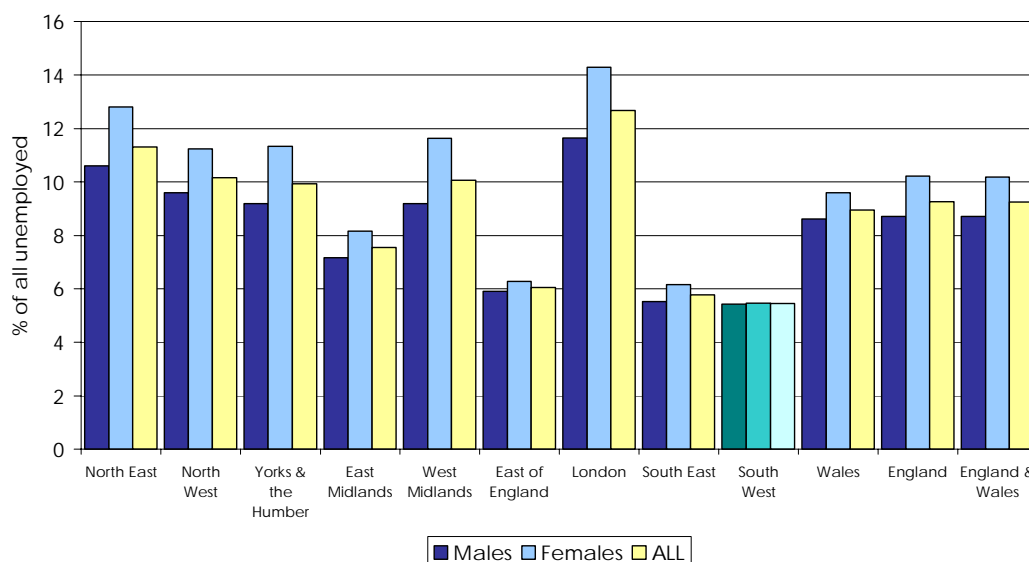
cent of unemployed people being unemployed for more 1 year. The average for England and Wales was 30.3 per cent.

Long-term unemployment



The South West had the lowest proportion of all regions of unemployed males and females who have never worked at 5.4 per cent overall (5.4 per cent males, 5.5 per cent females). The proportion for England and Wales was 9.3 per cent.

Unemployed Who Have Never Worked



Within the South West lower levels of long-term unemployment were found in the north and east of the region and higher levels in the south and west. Gloucester has the highest rate at 33.5 per cent. Most of the Cornish local authorities had relatively high levels of long-term

unemployment, with the exception of the Isles of Scilly which has the lowest rate of all at 16.7 per cent. With respect to the percentage of unemployed who have never worked, the highest rate is experienced in Bristol (8.2 per cent), followed by Kerrier (7.7 per cent) and Plymouth (7.6 per cent).

Hours Worked

Women in the South West worked, on average, 1 hour less per week than those in England and Wales as a whole, whilst men worked slightly more than the average for all regions. On average, women in the South West worked 30.4 hours per week and men 42.4 hours. A relatively high proportion – 24.7 per cent – of men in the South West worked long hours (more than 49 hours per week), as compared with 24.2 per cent of men in England and Wales as a whole, while the share of women working long hours was equal to the average for all regions at 6.9 per cent. The South West also had a relatively large proportion of men and women working short hours (less than 16 hours per week) – 3.9 per cent and 16.4 per cent, respectively, as compared to 3.5 per cent and 14.0 per cent for England and Wales.

At a sub-regional level, the Isles of Scilly had the longest average working hours of local authority areas within the South West (45.4 and 34.8 for men and women respectively). Cheltenham (40.7) had the shortest average working hours for males, and Christchurch and East Dorset (each 29.4) the shortest average hours for females. Male average working hours were generally lower in the urban centres than in rural areas.

For males, the percentage working for greater than 49 hours generally followed the same trend as for average hours worked with the Isles of Scilly again ranking first at 35.7 per cent and Swindon the lowest at 19.6 per cent. For females, the highest proportion was experienced in the Isles of Scilly (16.3 per cent) and the lowest proportion in Gloucester and Plymouth jointly at 4.7 per cent. Swindon had the smallest proportion of males working less than 16 hours and West Somerset the highest (5 per cent). The Isles of Scilly had the lowest proportion of females working for less than 16 hours per week and East Dorset the highest rate at 20 per cent.

Industry of Employment

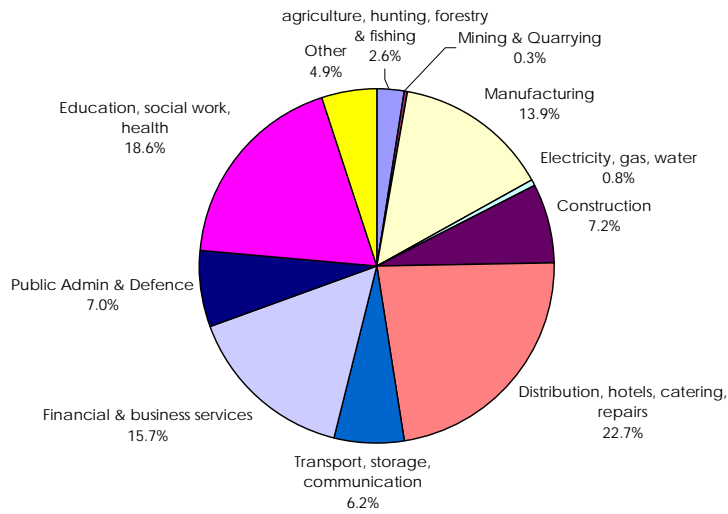
In broad terms, the industry composition of employment in the the South West mirrored that of England and Wales. The distribution industry was the largest sector by employment in England and Wales. The South West had a slightly larger proportion of employment (22.7 per cent) in this sector compared to England and Wales (21.6 per cent). Education, social work and health had the second largest level of

employment in the South West (18.6 per cent), equal to that for England and Wales as a whole. The third largest sector was financial and business services which constituted a smaller share of employment in the South West (15.7 per cent) than in England and Wales (17.7 per cent). Manufacturing also accounted for a smaller share of employment in the South West (14 per cent) compared to England and Wales (15 per cent). Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, public administration and defence, and construction were, on the other hand, all responsible for greater shares of employment in the South West than in all regions.

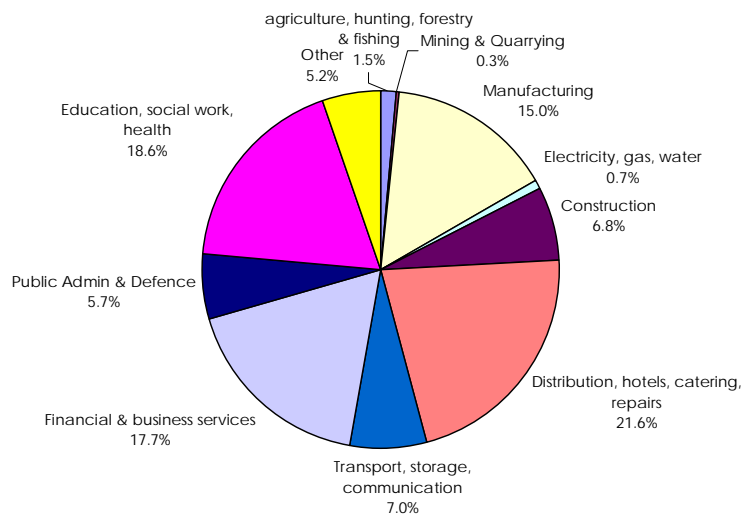
At a sub-regional level, the Isles of Scilly had the largest proportion of employment in the distribution, hotels, catering and repairs sector at 43.8 per cent, followed by West Somerset at 29.9 per cent. The lowest rate was in Kennet at 18.4 per cent. For financial and business services, the highest proportion occurred in Bristol at 22.5 per cent and the lowest in the Isles of Scilly at 7.5 per cent. In general the higher proportions occur to the north and the east of the region with the lowest rates in Cornwall. Manufacturing employment was particularly concentrated in the area to the north of Bristol, with Forest of Dean having the largest manufacturing employment share (22.5 per cent) followed by South Somerset (21 per cent). By contrast, only 4 per cent of total employment in the Isles of Scilly was in the manufacturing sector.

Education, social work and health sector, contributed most to total employment in Carrick (23.1 per cent), followed by Taunton Deane at 22.8 per cent. The importance of local military bases and other defence establishments is obvious from the distribution of Public Administration and Defence employment, which contributed most to employment in Salisbury (15.2 per cent), followed by Kennet at 14.4 per cent, Weymouth and Portland at 13.8 per cent and Plymouth at 12.2 per cent.

South West



England & Wales

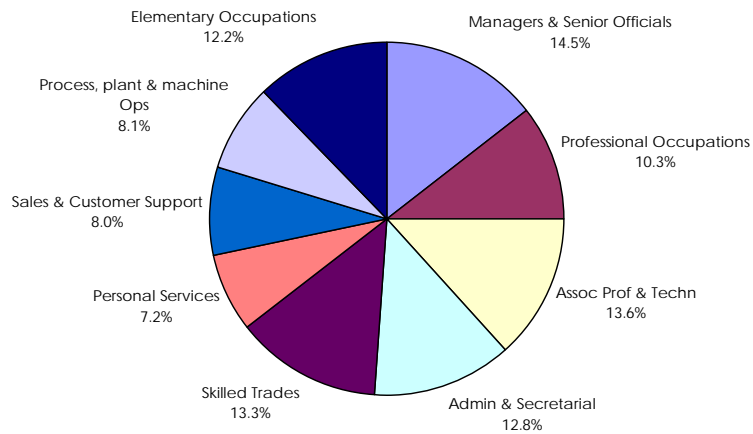


The transport, storage and communication sector is fairly uniformly distributed across the local authorities. However, Swindon at 10.8 per cent and the Isles of Scilly at 9.1 per cent stand out from all the other areas which have proportions at less than 8 per cent. The lowest ranking region is West Dorset at 4.2 per cent.

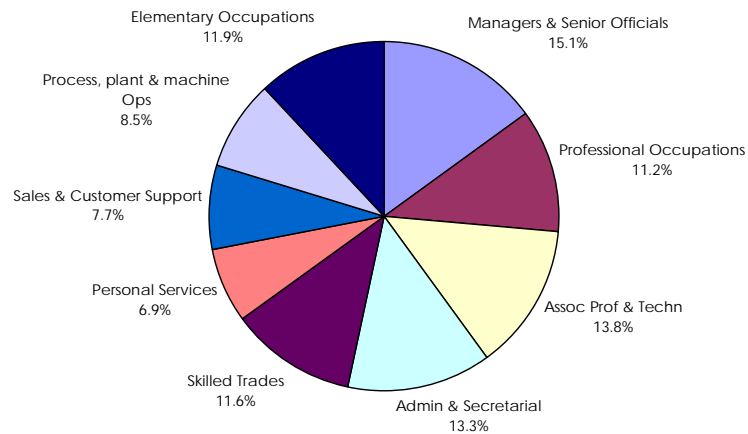
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing is unsurprisingly higher in rural local authorities with the highest ranking being Torrington at 9.2 per cent, followed by West Devon 7.6 per cent and West Somerset at 7.3 per cent. The lowest ranking local authority is Bristol at 0.4 per cent,

Plymouth and Swindon at 0.6 per cent, Gloucester and Bournemouth at 0.7 per cent.

South West



England & Wales

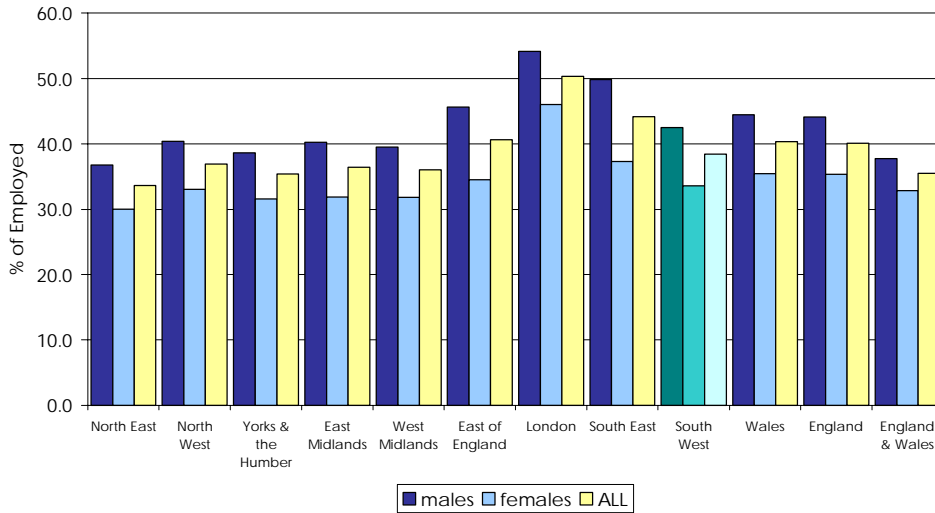


Occupation

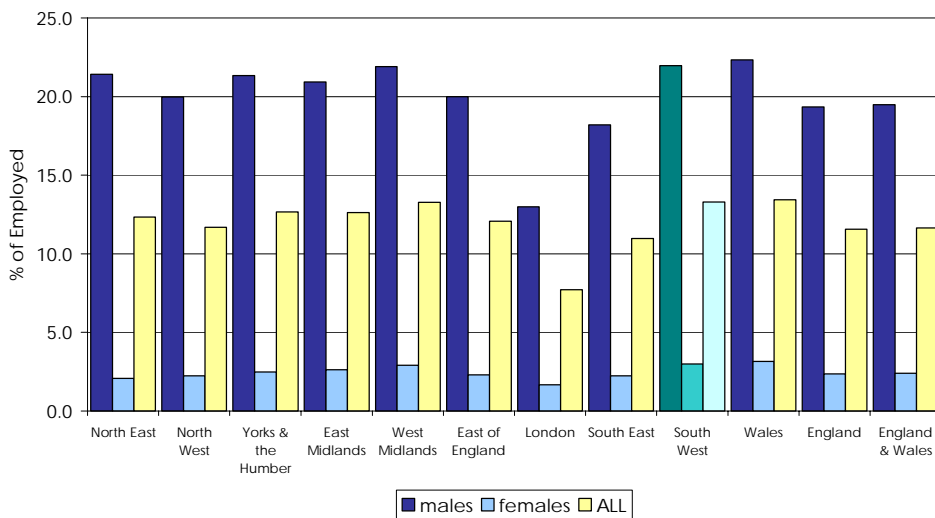
The South West had a lower proportion of Managers and Senior Officials (14.6 per cent), Professionals (10.3 per cent) and Associate Professional and Technical Occupations (13.6 per cent) compared to England and Wales (15.1 per cent, 11.2 per cent and 13.8 per cent

respectively). In terms of managers and senior managers, the South West ranks fourth and for Professional occupation fifth out of all the regions. London has the highest proportion of both these occupations at 17.6 per cent and 14.9 per cent respectively.

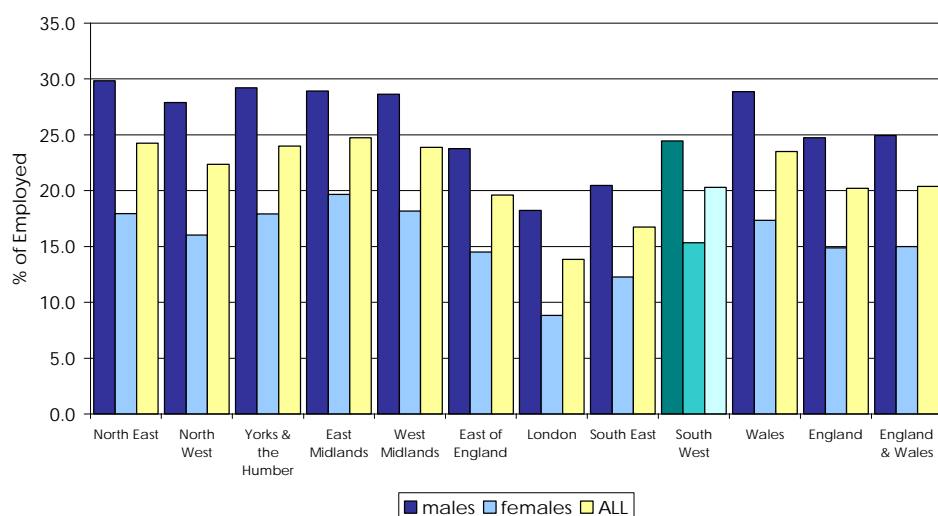
Occupations: Managers, Professionals & Assoc. Professionals



Occupations: Skilled Trades



Occupations: Process, Plant & Machine Ops & Elementary Occupations



The South West had the second highest proportions of Skilled Trades (13.3 per cent of all workers). In general, skilled trades were under-represented in the London and the South East of the country and in the North West for males. No particular regional pattern was apparent for females. The South West also had relatively large shares of employment in Personal Services occupations and Sales and Customer Support (7.2 per cent and 8.1 per cent compared to 6.9 per cent and 7.7 per cent for England and Wales).

At a sub-regional level, no general pattern was observed across the occupational groups. For managers, professionals and associated professionals, Bath and North East Somerset, North Wiltshire, Cheltenham, South Hams, Stroud and Cotswold were in the top ten rankings for each category. Bristol and Bath had relatively large shares of Professional occupations and Bristol ranked seventh in terms of associate professionals. However, it had one of the lowest shares (12.7 per cent) of managers and senior officials along with Exeter (11.6 per cent), Gloucester (11.9 per cent) and Plymouth.

Local authorities with the highest levels of administrative and secretarial workers included South Gloucestershire (16.1 per cent), Tewkesbury (15.9 per cent), Gloucester (15.9 per cent), Cheltenham (14.9 per cent) and Swindon (14.8 per cent), all to the north and east of the region. Local authorities with the lowest proportion of Administrative and Secretarial workers included the Isles of Scilly (7.2 per cent), Penwith (9.7 per cent), West Somerset (9.5 per cent), North Cornwall (9.5 per cent) and Torrington (9.6 per cent). Areas with high proportions of employees with skilled trades tend to be those with high proportions of managers and senior officials and administrative and secretarial workers. For example, Torrington (22.1 per cent), the Isles of Scilly (21 per cent), North Cornwall (19.5 per cent), Mid Devon (18.3 per cent) and

Penwith (18 per cent) were the top five local authority areas in terms of this occupation. Conversely, Cheltenham (9.4 per cent), Bristol (9.9 per cent), Exeter (10.5 per cent), Bath (10.7 per cent) and Swindon (10.8 per cent) were the areas with the lowest proportions.

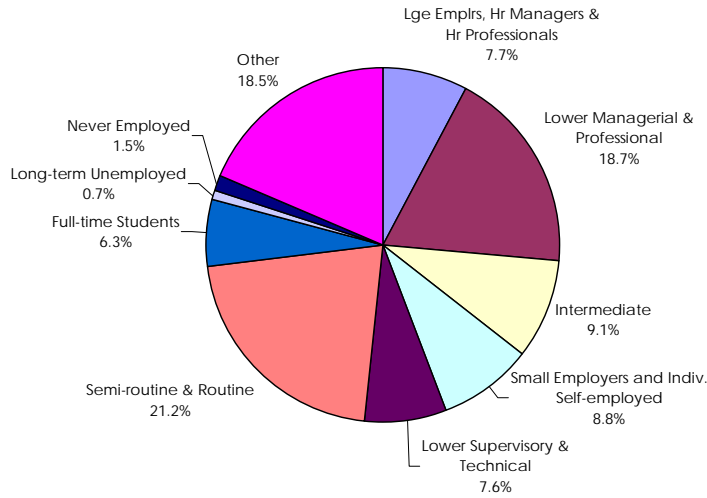
Personal Services occupations contributed the largest shares of total employment in West Somerset (10.6 per cent), Torbay (8.9 per cent), Taunton Deane (8.9 per cent), Penwith (8.8 per cent) and Torrington (8.8 per cent). Lower proportions occur in local authorities towards the north of the region; Swindon (5.2 per cent), Tewkesbury (5.7 per cent) South Gloucestershire (5.8 per cent), North Wiltshire (5.8 per cent) and Cheltenham (5.9 per cent). The urban areas had relatively high proportions of Sales and Customer service employment, particularly Plymouth (11.2 per cent), Exeter (10.7 per cent), Bournemouth (9.6 per cent), Swindon (9.4 per cent), Torbay (9 per cent) and Bristol (8.9 per cent). By contrast, these occupations contributed relatively small shares of total employment in the Isles of Scilly (4.7 per cent), Kennet (5.6 per cent), North Dorset (5.8 per cent), Forest of Dean (6.1 per cent) and Stroud (6.1 per cent).

Employment as Process, Plant and Machine Operatives is concentrated in manufacturing areas, particularly the Forest of Dean (12 per cent), but also in Restormel (11 per cent), West Wiltshire (10.4 per cent), Sedgemoor (10.2 per cent) and Gloucester (10 per cent). Such occupations were relatively unimportant in the Isles of Scilly (5.7 per cent), Bournemouth (5.9 per cent) and East Devon (6 per cent). 'Elementary Occupations' contributed the largest shares of total employment in the Isles of Scilly and in four of the Cornish local authorities.

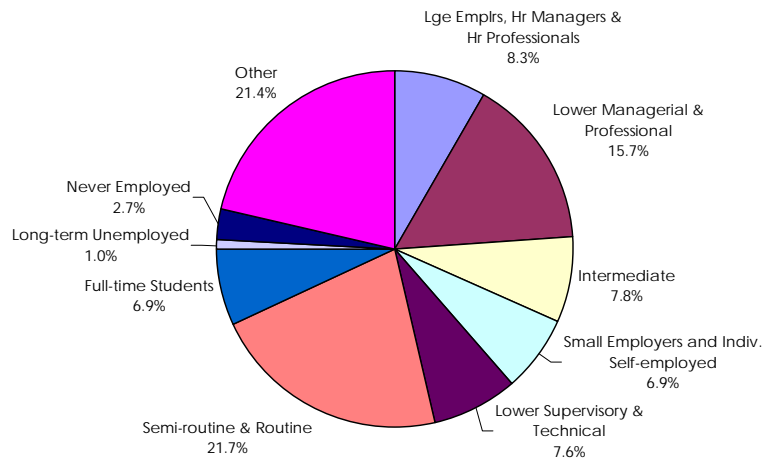
Socio-Economic Groups

Socio-economic groups defined in the 2001 Census are closely related to the occupation groups described above.

South West

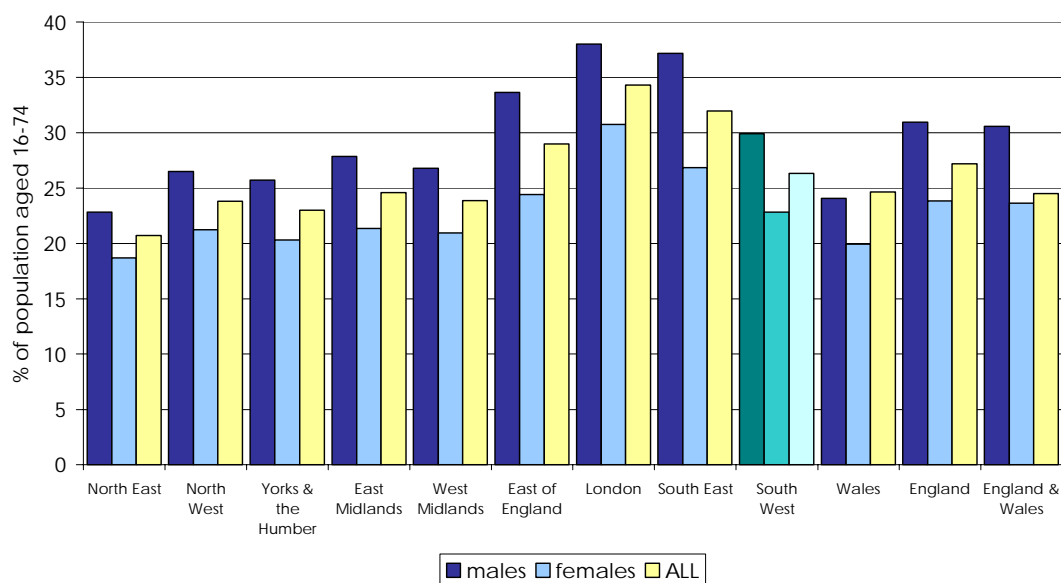


England & Wales

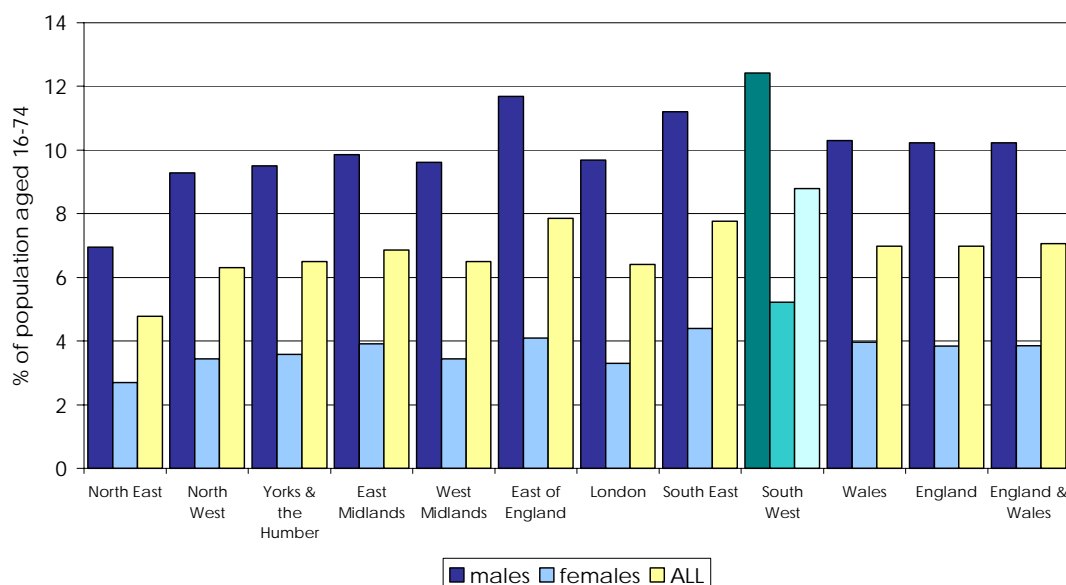


The South West had a below average proportion of Large Employers, Higher Managers and Higher Professionals (7.7 per cent) compared to 8.5 per cent for England and Wales overall. However, shares of lower managerial and professional workers (18.7 per cent) and Intermediate groups (9.1 per cent) were larger in South West than in England and Wales (16.1 per cent and 8 per cent respectively).

Socio-Economic Groups: Large Employers, Managers, Professionals



Socio-Economic Groups: Small Employers & Indiv. Self-Employed



The South West had the highest proportion of small employers and self-employed of all regions in England and Wales. The South East and the East rank second and third in this group with the lowest rates in the Northern regions.

Full-time students were under-represented in the South West (6.3 per cent) compared to 7 per cent for England and Wales. The South West

had the second lowest proportion of students (ahead only of the East of England) and London had the highest (9 per cent).

At a sub-regional level, local authorities to the North and to the East of the region rank at the top in terms of both Large Employers & Higher managers and Lower Managerial and Professionals, with North Wiltshire ranking first in both groups (11.8 per cent and 22 per cent respectively). The lowest ranking local authorities include five of the Cornish local authorities.

Exeter had the largest proportion of full-time students, Bristol ranks second (11.5 per cent), Bath (10.6 per cent), Cheltenham (9.9 per cent), Bournemouth (9.6 per cent) and Plymouth sixth (9.1 per cent); unsurprisingly areas with major Universities.

ANNEX 1: TABLES

Economic Activity

	% of Population Aged 16-74 Economically Active					
	Males	rank	Females	rank	ALL	rank
North East	67.8	9	55.1	9	61.3	9
North West	70.5	8	57.6	8	63.9	8
Yorks & the Humber	72.3	7	58.2	7	65.1	7
East Midlands	74.1	5	60.2	5	67.1	5
West Midlands	73.4	6	58.5	6	65.9	6
East of England	77.3	2	61.4	2	69.2	2
London	75.0	3	60.5	4	67.5	3
South East	77.7	1	62.5	1	70.0	1
South West	74.5	4	60.7	3	67.5	4
Wales	67.7	10	54.5	10	61.0	10
England	74.2		59.8		66.9	
England & Wales	73.8		59.5		66.5	

Economic Activity: Local Authority Areas

	% of Population Aged 16-74 Economically Active					
	Males	rank	Females	rank	ALL	rank
Isles of Scilly	83.7	1	75.9	1	79.9	1
Swindon	81.3	3	67.4	2	74.4	2
North Wiltshire	81.8	2	65.5	4	73.7	3
South Gloucestershire	79.9	5	66.9	3	73.4	4
Salisbury	80.2	4	63.6	8	71.9	5
Kennet	79.8	6	63.5	10	71.9	6
Tewkesbury	78.9	7	64.1	6	71.4	7
West Wiltshire	78.5	9	63.8	7	71.1	8
Gloucester	77.2	11	64.9	5	71.0	9
Stroud	78.1	10	63.5	9	70.8	10
Cotswold	78.9	8	61.9	14	70.3	11
Cheltenham	76.2	14	63.2	11	69.7	12
Mendip	76.5	13	61.9	13	69.1	13
South Somerset	76.9	12	61.1	19	68.9	14
Taunton Deane	74.8	20	62.7	12	68.6	15
Mid Devon	75.4	18	61.7	15	68.5	16
North Somerset	75.3	19	61.7	16	68.4	17
Forest of Dean	75.9	15	60.7	20	68.2	18
North Dorset	75.6	17	59.8	23	67.8	19
Poole	75.9	16	60.1	22	67.8	20
Bath and North East Somerset	73.7	23	61.5	17	67.5	21
Bristol, City of	72.9	26	61.2	18	67.0	22
Sedgemoor	74.4	21	59.5	26	66.9	23
North Devon	73.5	24	59.6	25	66.5	24
Purbeck	73.9	22	59.2	28	66.4	25
South Hams	72.9	27	59.1	29	65.9	26
West Devon	71.9	30	59.5	27	65.7	27
Caradon	73.0	25	58.5	32	65.6	28
Exeter	70.3	38	60.5	21	65.4	29
Bournemouth	72.0	29	58.7	31	65.3	30
Teignbridge	71.5	31	59.1	30	65.1	31
Weymouth and Portland	70.4	37	59.6	24	65.1	32
East Dorset	72.6	28	57.5	34	64.8	33
Plymouth	71.0	35	58.0	33	64.4	34
Torridge	71.4	32	56.8	37	64.1	35
West Dorset	70.9	36	57.0	35	63.8	36
Restormel	71.1	34	56.3	39	63.7	37
North Cornwall	71.2	33	56.0	40	63.5	38
Torbay	70.1	40	56.9	36	63.3	39
Carrick	69.9	41	56.4	38	62.9	40
East Devon	70.2	39	55.4	41	62.5	41
Kerrier	69.6	42	54.6	43	62.0	42
Christchurch	69.5	43	53.9	44	61.3	43
West Somerset	67.9	44	54.7	42	61.1	44
Penwith	67.1	45	53.1	45	59.9	45

Employment Status (% of Economically Active)

	Employees			Self-Employed			Unemployed		
	Males	Females	ALL	Males	Females	ALL	Males	Females	ALL
NORTH EAST	76.2	85.2	80.3	11.6	5.1	8.6	9.2	5.2	7.4
NORTH WEST	74.7	84.5	79.2	15.2	6.3	11.1	6.9	4.3	5.7
YORKSHIRE AND THE I	75.0	84.4	79.3	15.0	6.5	11.1	6.8	4.4	5.7
EAST MIDLANDS	76.1	84.6	79.9	15.3	6.9	11.5	5.5	4.1	4.9
WEST MIDLANDS	75.0	84.5	79.3	15.2	6.4	11.2	6.7	4.6	5.7
EAST	75.0	85.1	79.5	18.1	7.5	13.4	4.1	3.3	3.8
LONDON	71.2	81.4	75.9	17.8	8.0	13.3	7.3	5.5	6.5
SOUTH EAST	75.0	84.2	79.1	18.1	8.3	13.7	3.6	2.9	3.3
SOUTH WEST	73.2	82.7	77.5	19.5	9.5	14.9	4.2	3.3	3.8
ENGLAND	74.4	83.9	78.7	16.7	7.4	12.4	5.8	4.1	5.0
ENGLAND AND WALE	74.3	83.9	78.7	16.7	7.4	12.4	5.8	4.1	5.0
WALES/CYMRU	73.3	83.4	77.9	16.8	7.6	12.6	6.9	4.4	5.7

Employment Status (% of Economically Active)

	Employees			Self-Employed			Unemployed		
	Males	Females	ALL	Males	Females	ALL	Males	Females	ALL
Isles of Scilly	48.4	52.6	50.5	33.2	21.9	27.7	1.3	0.9	1.1
West Devon	46.3	45.7	46.0	21.2	9.8	15.5	2.8	2.0	2.4
West Somerset	41.6	40.5	41.0	20.9	10.2	15.4	3.8	2.1	2.9
North Cornwall	44.3	42.6	43.4	21.9	9.0	15.3	3.7	2.4	3.0
South Hams	47.2	45.2	46.2	21.1	9.6	15.2	2.7	2.0	2.3
Torrige	44.2	44.0	44.1	21.3	8.4	14.8	4.5	2.8	3.7
Mid Devon	50.2	49.3	49.7	20.9	8.5	14.7	2.9	1.8	2.3
Cotswold	55.3	49.3	52.3	19.7	9.1	14.3	2.0	1.5	1.7
Penwith	39.9	40.7	40.3	20.0	7.8	13.8	5.7	2.8	4.2
North Devon	48.2	46.9	47.6	19.4	8.2	13.7	4.2	2.5	3.3
West Dorset	47.6	45.2	46.4	19.4	8.3	13.7	2.1	1.7	1.9
East Devon	47.4	43.7	45.5	18.5	7.6	12.8	2.4	1.6	2.0
North Dorset	54.7	48.9	51.8	17.5	7.5	12.6	2.0	1.6	1.8
Mendip	53.9	50.6	52.2	17.6	6.9	12.2	3.0	2.1	2.5
Caradon	50.6	46.7	48.6	17.3	6.9	12.1	3.1	2.2	2.7
Teignbridge	49.7	48.1	48.9	17.0	6.9	11.8	2.8	1.8	2.3
Carrick	46.5	44.8	45.6	17.1	6.6	11.7	3.9	2.3	3.1
Purbeck	53.6	48.5	51.0	16.4	6.7	11.4	2.0	1.8	1.9
East Dorset	51.7	47.5	49.5	16.7	6.3	11.3	2.1	1.3	1.7
Stroud	57.6	52.5	55.0	15.8	6.6	11.2	2.8	2.0	2.4
Kennet	61.1	52.5	56.9	14.9	7.2	11.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
Forest of Dean	54.7	49.5	52.1	16.0	6.1	11.0	3.5	2.5	3.0
Salisbury	60.8	53.3	57.0	15.4	6.4	10.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Restormel	49.9	45.6	47.7	15.5	6.4	10.9	4.1	2.4	3.2
Torbay	46.8	45.8	46.3	15.9	6.0	10.8	5.4	2.9	4.1
South Somerset	57.9	50.7	54.3	14.8	6.4	10.6	2.4	1.8	2.1
Kerrier	48.2	44.0	46.1	15.3	5.9	10.5	4.6	2.6	3.6
Sedgemoor	53.9	49.2	51.5	15.3	5.8	10.5	3.3	2.2	2.7
North Wiltshire	64.1	55.1	59.6	13.7	6.3	10.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Bath and North East Somerset	54.2	50.2	52.2	14.0	5.8	9.8	2.4	1.6	2.0
Tewkesbury	60.4	54.5	57.4	14.0	5.6	9.8	2.5	1.5	2.0
Taunton Deane	55.5	52.7	54.1	14.2	5.5	9.8	3.0	1.9	2.4
North Somerset	56.5	52.1	54.3	14.0	5.5	9.6	2.6	1.7	2.1
Bournemouth	50.0	47.5	48.7	14.4	4.9	9.6	3.9	2.2	3.0
Christchurch	49.6	45.2	47.3	15.0	4.7	9.6	2.8	1.6	2.2
West Wiltshire	60.6	54.1	57.3	13.4	5.4	9.4	2.5	2.0	2.3
Poole	57.3	51.3	54.2	13.7	4.5	9.0	2.7	1.8	2.2
Weymouth and Portland	52.8	50.2	51.5	11.9	4.9	8.5	3.8	2.1	2.9
Cheltenham	57.1	52.0	54.6	11.7	4.6	8.1	3.4	1.9	2.6
South Gloucestershire	63.2	58.7	60.9	12.1	4.0	8.0	2.2	1.5	1.8
Bristol, City of	55.2	51.2	53.2	10.2	3.7	6.9	4.0	2.2	3.1
Exeter	53.0	50.2	51.6	10.1	3.7	6.9	3.4	1.8	2.6
Swindon	66.7	59.8	63.3	9.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	2.0	2.5
Gloucester	61.7	56.9	59.2	9.2	3.0	6.1	4.3	2.6	3.4
Plymouth	55.2	48.9	52.0	8.4	3.0	5.7	4.0	2.4	3.2

Part-time work (% of all employees)

	Males	Females	ALL
North East	6.4	42.8	24.1
North West	6.5	41.0	23.4
Yorks & the Humber	6.4	44.7	25.0
East Midlands	5.8	42.7	23.4
West Midlands	5.7	41.6	22.9
East of England	5.3	41.6	22.7
London	6.9	26.9	16.8
South East	5.5	39.9	22.0
South West	6.6	45.1	25.3
Wales	6.3	42.1	23.8
England	6.1	39.9	22.4
England & Wales	6.1	40.0	22.5

Part-time work (% of all employees)

	Males	Females	ALL
Penwith	13.6	52.4	33.7
West Somerset	10.9	49.1	30.3
North Cornwall	9.2	51.3	30.2
Torridge	8.6	50.8	29.7
North Devon	8.7	49.9	29.2
Carrick	10.0	47.7	29.1
West Dorset	8.3	49.8	29.1
West Devon	8.8	49.6	28.9
East Devon	8.8	48.9	28.8
Kerrier	9.1	49.7	28.7
South Hams	8.5	48.9	28.7
Restormel	8.9	49.0	28.3
Torbay	9.0	46.5	28.0
Christchurch	7.8	48.0	27.9
Teignbridge	8.0	47.2	27.9
Purbeck	7.0	49.8	27.9
Weymouth and Portland	8.8	47.2	27.3
East Dorset	6.4	48.3	27.3
Mid Devon	7.3	47.0	27.1
Caradon	7.4	47.4	26.9
Taunton Deane	7.6	45.7	26.6
Mendip	6.4	47.5	26.5
Sedgemoor	5.7	48.5	26.4
Isles of Scilly	10.2	41.1	25.9
North Somerset	6.2	46.7	25.9
Exeter	8.0	44.0	25.7
South Somerset	5.2	48.7	25.6
Forest of Dean	5.4	46.9	25.3
Stroud	5.8	46.2	25.2
Bath and North East Somerset	6.8	44.2	25.0
Plymouth	6.5	45.3	24.9
North Dorset	5.4	46.9	24.7
Poole	5.9	44.4	24.6
Cotswold	6.0	44.5	24.4
Gloucester	5.2	44.2	24.1
South Gloucestershire	5.0	44.4	24.0
Bournemouth	7.4	40.6	23.9
West Wiltshire	5.1	44.5	23.8
Tewkesbury	5.7	42.2	23.3
Salisbury	5.2	42.5	22.7
Bristol, City of	6.6	38.8	22.2
Kennet	5.1	42.8	22.1
Cheltenham	6.2	38.9	21.9
North Wiltshire	4.6	42.1	21.9
Swindon	4.3	38.6	20.4

Reasons for Economic Inactivity (% of inactive)

	Retired	Student	Looking after family/home	Permanently sick/disabled	Other
Males					
North East	39.4	15.1	3.6	32.6	9.3
North West	41.4	15.6	3.6	29.4	10.0
Yorks & the Humber	43.6	17.8	3.7	24.9	9.9
East Midlands	46.6	17.6	3.4	22.6	9.8
West Midlands	44.5	17.5	3.7	23.5	10.8
East of England	52.9	16.1	3.1	18.3	9.5
London	34.0	26.4	4.2	20.0	15.3
South East	51.7	19.1	3.0	16.7	9.6
South West	52.6	15.8	3.1	19.7	8.9
Wales	40.1	15.7	3.4	31.7	9.0
England	44.9	18.3	3.5	22.7	10.6
England & Wales	44.6	18.1	3.5	23.3	10.5
females					
North East	38.4	10.3	26.2	16.7	8.4
North West	38.4	10.9	25.8	16.2	8.7
Yorks & the Humber	39.2	11.5	28.0	12.7	8.6
East Midlands	40.6	11.1	28.7	11.9	7.7
West Midlands	38.4	10.9	28.9	12.5	9.3
East of England	41.2	9.2	32.8	9.4	7.3
London	27.9	16.6	32.8	10.6	12.2
South East	40.7	10.9	32.8	8.5	7.1
South West	44.5	9.6	28.7	10.2	6.9
Wales	36.5	11.4	25.1	18.1	8.9
England	38.3	11.5	29.7	11.8	8.6
England & Wales	38.2	11.5	29.5	12.2	8.6
ALL					
North East	38.8	12.2	17.0	23.2	8.7
North West	39.6	12.8	16.9	21.5	9.2
Yorks & the Humber	40.9	14.0	18.5	17.5	9.1
East Midlands	42.9	13.7	18.8	16.1	8.5
West Midlands	40.8	13.5	19.2	16.7	9.9
East of England	45.5	11.8	21.9	12.7	8.1
London	30.2	20.2	22.1	14.1	13.4
South East	44.7	13.9	21.8	11.5	8.0
South West	47.6	12.0	18.8	13.9	7.7
Wales	37.9	13.1	16.4	23.6	8.9
England	40.9	14.1	19.7	16.0	9.4
England & Wales	40.7	14.0	19.5	16.5	9.3

Reasons for Economic Inactivity (% of inactive)

	Retired	Student	Looking after family/home	Permanently sick/disabled	Other
Isles of Scilly	66.5	5.2	14.1	6.8	7.4
Christchurch	62.9	5.2	15.5	11.0	5.5
East Dorset	61.5	6.6	17.9	9.0	5.0
East Devon	59.1	8.6	15.8	10.7	5.8
West Somerset	57.1	6.6	15.8	13.8	6.6
West Dorset	57.0	9.3	16.5	10.9	6.3
Purbeck	55.2	8.8	18.3	11.2	6.5
South Somerset	53.6	8.0	19.5	11.9	7.0
Tewkesbury	53.6	8.8	19.9	10.6	7.1
South Hams	52.6	9.7	18.4	12.4	6.9
Salisbury	52.1	8.1	21.5	11.1	7.3
North Dorset	51.9	9.8	19.5	10.1	8.7
Teignbridge	51.8	9.0	17.1	14.4	7.7
North Devon	51.6	6.8	18.9	14.9	7.7
Poole	51.5	8.6	19.9	13.1	6.9
Cotswold	51.1	10.3	22.3	8.8	7.5
North Somerset	50.9	8.8	19.1	14.5	6.7
West Wiltshire	50.6	8.9	21.0	12.4	7.2
Taunton Deane	50.6	10.5	17.5	14.1	7.3
Torridge	50.6	8.2	18.8	15.5	6.9
Mid Devon	50.5	8.9	19.6	13.8	7.3
West Devon	50.1	8.9	18.2	12.8	9.9
Stroud	50.0	10.2	20.8	11.3	7.6
South Gloucestershire	50.0	9.7	20.4	12.0	7.9
Caradon	49.4	9.6	18.8	15.0	7.3
North Cornwall	49.4	8.3	19.4	15.5	7.4
Torbay	49.0	7.1	17.0	19.4	7.5
Sedgemoor	48.9	8.3	19.8	15.6	7.4
Carrick	48.5	12.1	17.9	14.5	7.0
North Wiltshire	47.8	9.6	24.7	10.8	7.1
Restormel	47.6	8.3	19.9	16.8	7.5
Weymouth and Portland	47.1	7.2	17.6	17.0	11.2
Forest of Dean	47.0	10.1	20.1	14.9	7.8
Swindon	46.8	7.9	20.9	14.8	9.6
Mendip	46.8	11.7	20.8	12.8	7.9
Kennet	46.0	11.2	23.8	9.5	9.5
Penwith	45.2	8.7	19.3	19.0	7.9
Kerrier	44.7	9.0	20.5	18.0	7.8
Cheltenham	44.4	18.9	17.5	11.6	7.5
Bath and North East Somerset	44.4	22.3	16.6	10.1	6.6
Gloucester	43.2	9.2	19.9	17.4	10.3
Bournemouth	42.6	17.1	17.0	15.3	7.9
Plymouth	39.0	16.3	18.0	18.7	8.0
Exeter	35.2	29.7	14.0	13.9	7.3
Bristol, City of	33.7	24.2	17.7	15.0	9.3

Unemployment (% of all unemployed)

	Long-term Unemployed			Never Worked		
	Males	Females	ALL	Males	Females	ALL
North East	35.0	36.1	35.3	10.6	12.8	11.3
North West	31.0	32.9	31.7	9.6	11.2	10.2
Yorks & the Humber	31.0	32.4	31.5	9.2	11.3	9.9
East Midlands	28.5	30.9	29.4	7.2	8.2	7.5
West Midlands	31.6	32.7	32.0	9.2	11.6	10.1
East of England	25.5	29.6	27.1	5.9	6.3	6.0
London	31.1	31.4	31.2	11.6	14.3	12.7
South East	24.5	28.4	26.0	5.5	6.2	5.8
South West	24.8	29.5	26.7	5.4	5.5	5.4
Wales	30.2	33.3	31.3	8.6	9.6	9.0
England	29.6	31.4	30.3	8.7	10.2	9.3
England & Wales	29.6	31.5	30.3	8.7	10.2	9.3

Unemployment (% of all unemployed)

	Long-term Unemployed			Never Worked		
	Males	Females	ALL	Males	Females	ALL
Gloucester	32.2	35.5	33.5	7.1	7.5	7.2
Bournemouth	32.5	34.6	33.3	4.3	7.1	5.3
Kerrier	29.9	38.6	33.1	7.8	7.7	7.7
Torridge	30.8	36.7	33.1	5.3	4.9	5.1
West Somerset	30.7	30.4	30.6	4.1	8.2	5.6
North Cornwall	27.6	34.1	30.2	4.5	5.4	4.9
Plymouth	28.5	33.0	30.2	7.2	8.4	7.6
Weymouth and Portland	28.5	32.5	29.9	6.7	6.0	6.4
Penwith	28.5	32.2	29.7	4.6	4.7	4.6
Carrick	28.2	30.9	29.2	5.8	4.9	5.5
North Devon	27.9	31.4	29.2	4.2	4.4	4.3
Christchurch	25.2	34.2	28.7	3.7	3.1	3.5
Forest of Dean	25.6	32.5	28.5	8.1	6.3	7.4
Poole	25.0	32.4	28.0	3.8	3.3	3.6
Exeter	26.7	30.4	28.0	7.2	5.9	6.7
Caradon	22.9	33.3	27.4	5.1	5.8	5.4
Tewkesbury	25.5	30.3	27.4	6.0	6.1	6.0
Cheltenham	27.1	27.0	27.1	4.6	3.4	4.2
East Devon	24.0	31.3	27.0	5.4	3.7	4.7
West Devon	24.8	30.1	26.9	5.8	4.6	5.3
Restormel	24.8	30.4	26.9	5.6	5.8	5.6
Mendip	25.6	28.0	26.6	4.7	4.4	4.6
Sedgemoor	25.8	27.4	26.5	5.7	5.3	5.5
Taunton Deane	26.4	26.3	26.3	5.6	4.7	5.2
West Dorset	23.5	28.8	25.9	4.5	6.1	5.2
Bristol, City of	24.2	28.0	25.6	8.0	8.7	8.2
South Hams	24.2	27.3	25.5	2.9	3.1	3.0
Cotswold	23.2	28.2	25.4	3.0	1.4	2.3
East Dorset	22.6	28.9	25.1	2.6	4.9	3.5
Torbay	23.5	27.9	25.1	4.5	5.1	4.7
Salisbury	22.4	28.3	25.1	4.6	4.0	4.3
Stroud	23.0	28.1	25.1	3.3	5.8	4.3
South Somerset	23.5	27.0	25.0	4.5	4.1	4.3
Teignbridge	22.5	27.9	24.7	5.2	3.5	4.5
Mid Devon	22.0	28.0	24.3	4.7	5.8	5.1
North Dorset	20.0	29.6	24.2	7.0	3.5	5.5
North Somerset	22.6	25.6	23.8	5.1	4.4	4.8
Purbeck	21.9	23.7	22.8	4.1	3.4	3.8
Kennet	20.5	24.7	22.4	3.8	3.4	3.6
Bath and North East Somerset	18.2	27.4	22.0	3.6	4.6	4.0
South Gloucestershire	18.3	26.9	21.8	4.9	4.0	4.6
West Wiltshire	15.8	28.0	21.2	3.6	3.1	3.4
Swindon	17.3	22.9	19.6	5.5	6.0	5.7
North Wiltshire	15.7	20.6	18.0	3.3	3.9	3.6
Isles of Scilly	0.0	42.9	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

Hours Worked

	Average		% working > 49 hours		% working < 16 hours	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
North East	41.7	30.4	20.0	5.0	3.0	13.7
North West	41.5	31.1	20.7	5.8	3.3	12.9
Yorks & the Humber	42.1	30.4	23.3	5.8	3.3	14.4
East Midlands	42.5	30.8	25.1	6.2	3.2	14.7
West Midlands	42.1	30.9	23.0	6.0	3.2	14.2
East of England	42.8	30.9	26.7	6.8	3.4	15.7
London	41.9	34.3	24.7	9.8	3.7	10.3
South East	42.6	31.3	26.3	7.4	3.8	15.3
South West	42.4	30.4	24.7	6.9	3.9	16.4
Wales	42.3	31.2	22.4	6.2	3.2	13.5
England	42.2	31.4	24.2	6.9	3.5	14.0
England & Wales	42.2	31.4	24.1	6.9	3.5	14.0

Hours Worked

	Average		% working > 49 hours		% working < 16 hours	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Isles of Scilly	45.4	34.8	35.7	16.3	3.4	13.9
Mid Devon	44.5	30.7	32.0	8.3	3.7	17.2
North Dorset	44.5	30.6	30.0	8.6	3.1	17.8
Torridge	44.3	30.3	30.4	9.1	3.7	18.2
West Devon	44.0	30.7	30.9	10.5	4.4	18.7
Kennet	43.7	31.2	28.7	8.3	3.5	16.2
North Cornwall	43.6	30.5	28.6	9.7	3.8	17.6
Cotswold	43.6	31.1	30.4	9.7	4.0	17.7
Mendip	43.5	30.1	29.5	7.4	4.0	17.8
Caradon	43.4	30.7	27.9	8.6	3.9	16.7
Sedgemoor	43.2	29.9	27.0	6.7	3.3	17.3
North Wiltshire	43.2	31.1	25.7	7.3	3.4	16.2
South Hams	43.1	30.4	28.4	9.6	4.6	18.2
Forest of Dean	43.0	30.1	25.4	7.0	3.1	17.4
Salisbury	43.0	30.9	26.2	7.1	3.5	16.4
South Somerset	42.9	29.8	24.4	6.7	3.2	17.9
East Devon	42.9	30.0	27.6	8.5	4.8	18.7
North Devon	42.9	30.4	26.0	9.0	4.1	17.7
Purbeck	42.8	29.7	27.6	7.0	4.1	18.2
West Dorset	42.8	30.1	27.0	8.7	4.5	18.7
East Dorset	42.8	29.4	28.9	6.8	4.2	20.0
West Wiltshire	42.7	30.4	24.9	6.0	3.3	16.3
Teignbridge	42.6	30.4	26.8	7.7	4.1	16.8
West Somerset	42.6	31.1	26.3	10.4	5.0	17.4
Stroud	42.5	30.0	25.5	7.3	3.8	18.0
Taunton Deane	42.4	30.5	25.1	6.6	4.0	15.1
North Somerset	42.4	29.9	26.2	6.6	3.9	17.1
Poole	42.4	30.2	25.5	5.8	3.5	16.2
Restormel	42.4	30.6	23.9	7.9	3.8	16.1
Tewkesbury	42.3	30.8	24.2	6.7	3.5	15.5
South Gloucestershire	42.1	30.0	23.5	5.4	3.5	16.3
Kerrier	42.1	30.0	22.6	6.6	3.8	16.3
Penwith	42.1	30.1	25.5	8.2	4.5	17.6
Carrick	42.0	30.4	25.3	8.0	4.8	16.6
Gloucester	41.8	30.2	20.4	4.7	3.1	14.1
Torbay	41.7	30.9	22.7	7.2	4.1	14.4
Bath and North East Somerset	41.7	30.1	24.2	7.1	4.7	17.7
Plymouth	41.6	29.9	20.6	4.7	3.9	15.0
Christchurch	41.6	29.4	23.9	5.7	4.4	18.1
Weymouth and Portland	41.6	30.4	21.5	6.9	4.1	15.9
Swindon	41.5	31.4	19.6	5.1	2.9	12.7
Bournemouth	41.4	30.9	23.3	6.5	4.5	15.7
Bristol, City of	41.0	31.2	20.4	6.4	4.0	14.4
Exeter	40.9	30.0	21.6	5.6	4.9	16.0
Cheltenham	40.7	31.1	19.8	7.0	4.5	14.7

(2) Industry of Employment

Employment by Industry and Gender

	agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water	Construction	Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	Transport, storage, communication	Financial & business services	Public Admin & Defence	Education, social work, health	Other
Males											
North East	1.8	1.0	24.7	1.4	12.5	17.8	8.9	11.8	7.1	9.6	3.5
North West	1.8	0.3	23.7	1.1	11.0	20.8	9.3	14.5	5.3	8.6	3.9
Yorks & the Humber	2.3	0.7	24.2	1.1	11.7	20.4	8.6	13.2	5.6	8.4	3.6
East Midlands	2.6	0.7	26.3	1.1	11.3	20.5	8.3	13.2	5.0	7.7	3.5
West Midlands	2.1	0.2	28.5	1.1	10.7	19.9	8.4	13.9	4.5	7.4	3.4
East of England	2.6	0.3	19.1	0.8	12.4	19.3	9.8	19.1	5.4	6.9	4.3
London	0.5	0.2	9.2	0.5	8.8	19.2	10.9	29.5	5.1	8.7	7.5
South East	1.9	0.3	15.8	1.0	11.7	19.2	10.5	21.2	6.5	7.4	4.6
South West	3.5	0.5	19.1	1.1	12.1	20.3	8.2	15.4	8.0	7.7	4.1
Wales	3.6	0.6	24.6	1.4	12.1	18.8	7.6	11.2	6.6	9.4	4.3
England	2.1	0.4	20.0	1.0	11.2	19.8	9.4	18.1	5.8	7.9	4.5
England & Wales	2.1	0.4	20.2	1.0	11.2	19.7	9.3	17.7	5.8	8.0	4.5
Females											
North East	0.5	0.1	8.3	0.6	1.4	25.2	4.4	12.7	7.8	33.4	5.6
North West	0.6	0.0	9.2	0.5	1.4	25.4	4.0	14.7	6.1	32.9	5.3
Yorks & the Humber	0.8	0.1	9.3	0.5	1.5	25.9	3.6	14.9	5.3	32.8	5.4
East Midlands	1.0	0.1	12.3	0.6	1.6	25.4	3.8	13.8	4.9	31.3	5.3
West Midlands	0.8	0.1	11.6	0.6	1.6	24.5	3.8	15.1	5.2	31.5	5.2
East of England	1.1	0.1	8.8	0.4	1.8	24.1	4.5	19.2	4.9	29.5	5.8
London	0.2	0.1	5.9	0.2	1.2	18.8	5.0	26.8	5.7	27.8	8.5
South East	0.9	0.1	7.7	0.4	1.6	22.4	5.3	20.0	5.3	30.1	6.1
South West	1.4	0.1	7.8	0.4	1.5	25.6	3.8	16.1	6.0	31.5	5.8
Wales	1.3	0.1	9.0	0.6	1.2	25.0	3.1	12.4	7.1	34.7	5.5
England	0.8	0.1	8.7	0.4	1.5	23.7	4.3	17.9	5.6	30.9	6.0
England & Wales	0.8	0.1	8.8	0.4	1.5	23.8	4.3	17.7	5.6	31.1	6.0
ALL											
North East	1.2	0.6	17.0	1.0	7.3	21.3	6.8	12.2	7.4	20.8	4.5
North West	1.2	0.2	16.9	0.8	6.5	23.0	6.8	14.6	5.7	19.9	4.5
Yorks & the Humber	1.6	0.4	17.4	0.8	7.0	23.0	6.3	14.0	5.5	19.7	4.5
East Midlands	1.9	0.4	19.9	0.8	6.9	22.7	6.3	13.5	5.0	18.4	4.3
West Midlands	1.5	0.1	20.8	0.9	6.6	22.0	6.3	14.4	4.8	18.4	4.2
East of England	1.9	0.2	14.5	0.6	7.6	21.5	7.4	19.1	5.2	17.0	5.0
London	0.3	0.1	7.6	0.3	5.3	19.0	8.2	28.2	5.4	17.6	8.0
South East	1.5	0.2	12.1	0.7	7.1	20.7	8.1	20.7	5.9	17.7	5.3
South West	2.6	0.3	14.0	0.8	7.2	22.7	6.2	15.7	7.0	18.6	4.9
Wales	2.5	0.3	17.3	1.0	7.1	21.7	5.5	11.8	6.8	21.1	4.8
England	1.5	0.3	14.8	0.7	6.8	21.6	7.1	18.0	5.7	18.4	5.2
England & Wales	1.5	0.3	15.0	0.7	6.8	21.6	7.0	17.7	5.7	18.6	5.2

Employment by Industry

	agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water	Construction	Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	Transport, storage, communication	Financial & business services	Public Admin & Defence	Education, social work, health	Other
Bath and North East Somerset	1.3	0.2	12.9	0.8	6.7	21.5	5.3	18.0	7.1	21.2	5.0
Bournemouth	0.7	0.1	9.9	0.4	7.3	26.1	6.9	20.6	3.8	18.7	5.8
Bristol, City of	0.4	0.1	10.8	0.6	6.3	20.8	7.7	22.5	4.8	20.4	5.7
Caradon	4.6	0.4	11.8	0.4	7.7	24.0	5.7	10.6	10.2	19.6	5.0
Carrick	3.4	0.6	9.8	0.5	7.6	26.1	5.5	12.0	6.4	23.1	5.0
Cheltenham	0.8	0.1	15.3	0.8	5.6	20.3	4.8	20.5	8.1	19.1	4.7
Christchurch	1.1	0.1	12.2	0.5	8.1	25.1	6.4	18.1	4.1	19.1	5.2
Cotswold	4.9	0.6	13.5	0.7	7.1	23.4	4.8	19.2	4.4	15.8	5.7
East Devon	4.8	0.2	10.1	1.0	7.8	24.2	5.6	13.1	7.5	20.4	5.4
East Dorset	2.5	0.2	13.8	0.5	8.1	21.9	5.9	19.2	5.2	18.1	4.9
Exeter	0.8	0.1	8.7	1.6	6.9	24.4	7.5	15.0	7.8	22.1	5.1
Forest of Dean	3.7	0.3	22.5	0.6	8.2	19.7	5.2	13.5	5.1	16.9	4.4
Gloucester	0.7	0.1	16.4	1.7	7.2	22.0	7.1	16.6	7.1	17.0	4.2
Isles of Scilly	7.1	0.2	4.0	0.4	5.5	43.8	9.1	7.5	4.4	12.8	5.3
Kennet	4.1	0.1	12.3	0.5	7.0	18.4	5.4	16.2	14.4	16.3	5.3
Kerrier	4.2	0.4	11.9	0.6	8.4	25.4	4.9	10.8	8.9	19.7	4.9
Mendip	3.8	1.3	17.5	0.5	7.7	22.9	5.6	12.6	4.7	18.8	4.5
Mid Devon	7.3	0.2	15.8	0.8	8.4	21.3	5.7	12.6	5.0	18.6	4.3
North Cornwall	7.2	0.8	13.6	0.6	8.7	27.3	4.4	9.6	4.8	17.3	5.6
North Devon	5.4	0.1	15.6	0.6	7.7	27.9	4.4	10.1	5.1	18.8	4.3
North Dorset	5.3	0.2	14.5	0.3	8.4	19.1	4.3	12.0	12.1	18.3	5.5
North Somerset	1.5	0.2	12.1	0.8	6.8	23.0	6.9	19.9	5.2	18.7	4.9
North Wiltshire	2.6	0.2	16.9	0.8	6.1	19.3	6.9	17.2	11.0	14.9	4.1
Penwith	5.4	0.2	8.4	0.5	7.9	29.8	5.6	11.8	4.6	20.1	5.8
Plymouth	0.6	0.2	14.9	0.7	6.5	21.4	7.9	11.0	12.2	19.2	5.4
Poole	0.7	0.2	16.0	0.5	7.4	22.1	6.2	18.7	5.0	18.4	4.9
Purbeck	3.1	1.0	13.1	0.5	7.9	22.5	4.9	15.0	8.4	18.0	5.7
Restormel	3.1	4.6	10.8	0.6	8.4	29.0	5.1	9.5	7.1	16.4	5.5
Salisbury	3.1	0.1	9.7	0.2	6.9	19.7	4.8	17.5	15.2	17.8	5.0
Sedgemoor	3.0	0.3	17.0	1.8	8.6	24.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.3	4.2
South Gloucestershire	1.1	0.2	14.9	0.8	7.6	20.9	7.6	20.2	6.3	16.4	4.0
South Hams	4.8	0.4	11.6	0.5	7.2	23.1	5.2	12.7	8.1	20.8	5.7
South Somerset	3.9	0.1	21.0	0.4	7.4	22.4	5.0	11.2	7.4	17.2	4.2
Stroud	2.5	0.3	19.6	1.8	7.3	19.1	5.1	16.0	4.5	19.3	4.6
Swindon	0.6	0.1	17.4	1.9	6.1	22.7	10.8	20.5	3.7	12.3	3.9
Taunton Deane	3.1	0.1	10.7	0.8	7.3	23.3	5.0	13.4	8.5	22.8	5.0
Teignbridge	2.8	0.8	11.1	0.8	8.3	24.7	5.4	12.7	6.3	22.1	4.9
Tewkesbury	2.6	0.2	18.5	1.0	6.0	19.0	4.9	18.5	8.7	16.3	4.4
Torbay	1.3	0.2	14.7	0.6	7.9	28.8	5.6	10.7	4.5	20.3	5.6
Torridge	9.2	0.3	16.4	0.6	8.8	22.6	5.1	10.0	3.8	18.6	4.7
West Devon	7.6	0.4	12.3	0.6	7.2	21.6	5.3	11.6	7.2	21.2	5.0
West Dorset	5.9	0.2	12.4	0.4	7.9	22.1	4.2	12.6	8.0	21.0	5.3
West Somerset	7.3	0.1	9.9	1.1	7.4	29.9	4.3	10.3	3.9	19.2	6.7
West Wiltshire	2.0	0.2	18.7	0.5	6.6	22.2	6.4	13.1	9.7	16.4	4.3
Weymouth and Portland	1.0	0.4	11.3	0.4	7.6	25.5	5.3	11.0	13.8	19.1	4.6

(3) Occupation

Employment by Occupation & Gender

	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Professional & Technical Occupations	Administrative & Secretarial	Skilled Trades	Personal Services	Sales & Customer Support	Process, plant & machine Ops	Elementary Occupations
Males									
North East	13.8	10.4	12.6	5.2	21.4	2.4	4.4	16.9	12.9
North West	16.7	11.4	12.3	5.3	20.0	2.3	4.3	15.4	12.5
Yorks & the Humber	16.3	10.3	12.1	4.8	21.3	1.9	4.1	16.1	13.2
East Midlands	18.0	10.6	11.6	4.5	20.9	1.8	3.7	15.8	13.1
West Midlands	17.4	10.8	11.3	4.6	21.9	1.7	3.7	16.2	12.5
East of England	20.2	11.8	13.6	5.2	20.0	1.8	3.7	12.4	11.4
London	20.9	16.0	17.3	7.5	13.0	2.5	4.7	8.0	10.3
South East	21.7	13.6	14.6	5.6	18.2	2.0	4.0	9.8	10.6
South West	17.6	11.5	13.5	5.1	22.0	1.8	4.1	12.4	12.1
Wales	14.6	11.0	12.2	4.9	22.3	2.3	3.9	15.6	13.3
England	18.7	12.2	13.5	5.4	19.3	2.0	4.1	12.9	11.8
England & Wales	18.5	12.2	13.5	5.4	19.5	2.0	4.1	13.1	11.9
Females									
North East	8.9	8.7	12.4	21.3	2.1	13.4	15.3	3.6	14.3
North West	10.3	9.4	13.3	22.0	2.2	13.8	12.9	3.5	12.6
Yorks & the Humber	9.8	9.0	12.8	21.1	2.5	13.5	13.4	3.7	14.2
East Midlands	10.3	8.9	12.7	21.2	2.6	12.7	11.9	5.3	14.4
West Midlands	10.0	9.1	12.8	22.5	2.9	12.6	11.9	4.5	13.6
East of England	11.4	9.6	13.5	24.2	2.3	12.8	11.7	2.8	11.7
London	13.8	13.6	18.7	24.6	1.7	9.8	9.0	1.4	7.5
South East	12.3	10.4	14.7	23.9	2.3	12.9	11.4	2.0	10.3
South West	11.0	9.0	13.7	21.8	3.0	13.5	12.8	3.0	12.4
Wales	9.5	9.8	13.5	20.5	3.2	13.4	12.8	3.9	13.4
England	11.2	10.0	14.2	22.8	2.4	12.7	11.9	3.1	11.8
England & Wales	11.1	10.0	14.2	22.7	2.4	12.7	11.9	3.1	11.9
ALL									
North East	11.5	9.6	12.5	12.8	12.3	7.6	9.5	10.7	13.6
North West	13.7	10.5	12.8	13.1	11.7	7.6	8.3	9.8	12.5
Yorks & the Humber	13.3	9.7	12.5	12.3	12.7	7.3	8.4	10.4	13.7
East Midlands	14.5	9.8	12.1	12.1	12.6	6.8	7.4	11.1	13.7
West Midlands	14.0	10.0	12.0	12.7	13.3	6.7	7.4	10.9	13.0
East of England	16.3	10.8	13.6	13.7	12.1	6.7	7.3	8.1	11.5
London	17.6	14.9	17.9	15.5	7.7	5.9	6.7	4.9	9.0
South East	17.4	12.1	14.6	13.8	11.0	6.9	7.3	6.3	10.5
South West	14.6	10.3	13.6	12.8	13.3	7.2	8.1	8.1	12.2
Wales	12.2	10.4	12.8	12.2	13.4	7.4	8.0	10.2	13.3
England	15.3	11.2	13.8	13.4	11.6	6.9	7.7	8.4	11.8
England & Wales	15.1	11.2	13.8	13.3	11.6	6.9	7.7	8.5	11.9

Employment by Occupation

	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Professional & Technical Occupations	Administrative & Secretarial	Skilled Trades	Personal Services	Sales & Customer Support	Process, plant & machine Ops	Elementary Occupations
Bath and North East Somerset	16.4	14.0	14.2	12.9	10.7	6.3	7.6	6.4	11.5
North Wiltshire	17.8	11.7	15.1	12.5	11.4	5.8	6.6	8.8	10.3
Kennet	16.6	10.3	17.6	11.6	12.8	7.3	5.6	7.1	11.1
Cheltenham	14.8	13.4	15.7	14.9	9.4	5.9	8.1	6.9	10.9
Salisbury	15.6	11.0	17.3	12.9	12.1	6.9	7.0	6.3	10.8
South Hams	16.2	12.3	15.0	10.5	15.3	7.0	7.2	6.3	10.4
East Dorset	18.6	11.0	13.9	14.3	12.8	7.0	7.2	6.0	9.3
Cotswold	19.3	11.1	12.9	11.0	14.2	6.8	6.3	6.7	11.6
North Somerset	17.5	10.6	14.0	14.0	11.0	7.4	8.2	6.8	10.6
Stroud	16.0	12.2	13.2	11.9	13.9	6.8	6.1	9.4	10.5
Tewkesbury	16.4	10.8	14.1	15.9	11.6	5.7	6.6	8.6	10.3
Bristol, City of	12.7	14.0	14.6	14.3	9.9	6.2	8.9	7.2	12.4
North Dorset	13.9	10.0	16.5	10.7	15.6	6.7	5.8	8.1	12.7
South Gloucestershire	15.6	10.5	13.5	16.1	11.8	5.8	8.5	7.7	10.6
Christchurch	15.7	10.0	13.7	14.0	12.8	7.8	8.8	6.6	10.7
West Dorset	14.8	11.2	13.4	11.2	15.9	8.0	6.7	6.7	12.1
Bournemouth	15.1	9.9	14.1	14.1	11.9	7.7	9.6	5.9	11.6
Teignbridge	15.2	10.0	13.6	11.7	14.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	11.2
West Devon	14.3	11.8	12.7	10.3	17.0	7.5	6.2	8.0	12.2
Poole	14.9	10.1	13.7	13.9	13.2	7.2	8.3	7.7	11.0
Carrick	14.5	10.5	13.2	11.3	15.3	7.4	8.8	6.1	12.8
West Wiltshire	15.0	9.6	13.4	12.6	12.4	6.6	8.0	10.4	12.2
Taunton Deane	13.8	10.1	14.0	13.2	13.1	8.9	8.2	7.3	11.6
Purbeck	14.9	9.3	13.5	12.5	14.5	7.8	6.9	8.0	12.7
East Devon	15.1	9.4	13.1	11.8	15.6	8.7	7.7	6.3	12.3
Caradon	13.6	9.7	14.2	10.6	15.7	7.8	7.7	7.9	12.8
Mendip	15.0	10.6	11.7	10.7	14.4	7.4	7.5	9.8	12.8
Swindon	13.5	10.0	13.0	14.8	10.8	5.2	9.4	9.8	13.6
Weymouth and Portland	13.2	8.9	14.2	12.8	13.7	8.6	8.1	7.6	13.0
Exeter	11.6	11.2	13.5	14.2	10.5	7.7	10.7	6.9	13.7
South Somerset	13.5	10.0	12.4	11.2	16.2	7.4	7.3	9.6	12.4
Forest of Dean	14.0	9.0	12.2	11.5	15.1	7.1	6.1	12.0	13.0
Isles of Scilly	21.7	5.7	7.6	7.2	21.0	7.6	4.7	5.7	18.6
Torbay	15.2	7.3	12.5	11.0	13.8	8.9	9.0	9.4	13.0
Sedgemoor	14.4	8.7	11.4	11.4	14.5	8.0	7.6	10.2	13.9
Gloucester	11.9	8.3	14.0	15.9	11.6	7.0	8.7	10.0	12.7
Mid Devon	13.4	9.1	11.4	11.3	18.3	7.5	6.9	9.5	12.6
Penwith	14.4	7.9	11.6	9.7	18.0	8.8	8.5	6.4	14.7
North Devon	13.9	7.8	11.6	10.3	17.4	7.9	7.9	9.3	14.0
West Somerset	14.8	8.0	10.3	9.5	17.2	10.6	7.0	6.7	16.0
Plymouth	10.2	7.9	14.2	12.4	12.7	7.7	11.2	9.5	14.2
Kerrier	12.3	7.1	12.8	10.9	17.9	8.2	8.0	8.8	14.1
North Cornwall	13.8	7.4	10.5	9.5	19.5	7.9	7.1	9.3	15.0
Restormel	13.7	6.5	10.7	11.4	16.2	8.1	7.9	11.0	14.7
Torrige	12.0	7.4	9.3	9.6	22.1	8.8	6.8	9.9	14.2

(4) Socio-Economic Groups

Population Aged 16-74 by Socio-Economic Group and Gender

	Lge Empls, Hr Managers & Hr Professionals	Lower Managerial & Professional	Intermediate	Small Employers and Indiv. Self- employed	Lower Supervisory & Technical	Semi-routine & Routine	Full-time Students	Long-term Unemployed	Never Employed	Other
Males										
North East	8.1	14.7	4.9	7.0	12.0	23.2	6.7	2.2	2.4	18.7
North West	10.3	16.1	5.0	9.3	11.2	21.2	6.7	1.5	2.0	16.7
Yorks & the Humber	9.7	16.0	4.7	9.5	11.5	22.9	7.1	1.5	1.8	15.3
East Midlands	10.9	17.0	4.2	9.9	11.7	22.7	6.7	1.2	1.4	14.4
West Midlands	10.6	16.2	4.3	9.6	11.3	23.4	6.7	1.6	1.9	14.5
East of England	13.6	20.1	5.2	11.7	10.5	18.3	5.7	0.8	1.0	13.1
London	16.3	21.8	6.1	9.7	7.2	14.5	9.0	1.7	2.7	11.1
South East	15.9	21.2	5.5	11.2	9.8	15.7	6.7	0.7	1.0	12.2
South West	11.5	18.5	4.9	12.4	10.9	19.1	6.2	0.8	1.1	14.7
Wales	8.7	15.3	4.3	10.3	11.5	21.3	6.9	1.4	1.8	18.4
England	12.5	18.5	5.1	10.2	10.4	19.4	6.9	1.3	1.7	14.1
England & Wales	12.3	18.3	5.0	10.2	10.5	19.5	6.9	1.3	1.7	14.3
Females										
North East	3.2	15.5	12.6	2.7	4.0	24.6	6.9	1.0	4.1	25.4
North West	3.9	17.4	13.4	3.5	4.0	22.8	7.2	0.8	4.2	23.0
Yorks & the Humber	3.7	16.7	12.7	3.6	4.1	24.9	7.3	0.8	4.3	22.0
East Midlands	3.9	17.4	12.9	3.9	4.5	25.3	6.9	0.8	2.9	21.4
West Midlands	3.7	17.3	13.1	3.5	4.2	24.2	7.0	0.9	4.6	21.6
East of England	4.8	19.6	15.1	4.1	4.1	22.3	5.9	0.6	2.3	21.3
London	8.1	22.7	14.2	3.3	2.9	15.1	9.1	1.0	6.6	17.1
South East	5.7	21.1	15.1	4.4	3.9	20.2	6.8	0.5	2.1	20.2
South West	4.0	18.9	13.3	5.2	4.3	23.2	6.4	0.6	2.0	22.2
Wales	3.2	16.7	11.6	4.0	4.3	23.0	7.5	0.8	3.6	25.3
England	4.9	19.0	13.8	3.8	3.9	21.9	7.1	0.8	3.7	21.1
England & Wales	4.8	18.9	13.6	3.9	4.0	21.9	7.2	0.8	3.7	21.4
ALL										
North East	5.6	15.1	8.9	4.8	7.9	23.9	6.8	1.6	3.3	22.1
North West	7.0	16.8	9.3	6.3	7.5	22.0	7.0	1.2	3.1	19.9
Yorks & the Humber	6.6	16.3	8.7	6.5	7.8	23.9	7.2	1.2	3.1	18.7
East Midlands	7.4	17.2	8.6	6.9	8.1	24.0	6.8	1.0	2.2	17.9
West Midlands	7.1	16.7	8.7	6.5	7.7	23.8	6.9	1.2	3.3	18.1
East of England	9.1	19.9	10.1	7.9	7.3	20.3	5.8	0.7	1.7	17.2
London	12.1	22.2	10.2	6.4	5.0	14.8	9.0	1.4	4.7	14.2
South East	10.8	21.2	10.3	7.8	6.8	18.0	6.7	0.6	1.6	16.2
South West	7.7	18.7	9.1	8.8	7.6	21.2	6.3	0.7	1.5	18.5
Wales	5.9	18.7	9.5	7.0	7.1	20.7	7.2	1.1	2.7	17.7
England	8.6	18.6	9.4	7.0	7.2	20.8	7.0	1.0	2.7	17.9
England & Wales	8.5	18.6	9.4	7.1	7.3	20.8	7.0	1.0	2.7	17.9

Population Aged 16-74 by Socio-Economic Group and Gender

	Lge Empls, Hr Managers & Hr Professionals	Lower Managerial & Professional	Intermediate	Small Employers and Indiv. Self- employed	Lower Supervisory & Technical	Semi-routine & Routine	Full-time Students	Long-term Unemployed	Never Employed	Other
North Wiltshire	11.8	22.0	10.0	8.2	7.7	19.6	4.6	0.3	1.0	14.7
Bath and North East Somerset	10.4	20.4	8.6	7.6	6.2	18.1	10.6	0.4	1.1	16.5
Cotswold	10.2	20.3	7.6	11.5	7.2	19.1	4.9	0.4	1.1	17.8
Salisbury	10.0	21.5	10.4	9.1	7.2	19.0	4.3	0.5	1.1	17.0
South Gloucestershire	9.9	21.0	12.5	6.9	7.6	20.2	5.1	0.4	1.1	15.4
Cheltenham	9.9	21.8	9.9	6.4	6.3	18.1	9.9	0.7	1.4	15.7
Kennet	9.9	21.3	10.3	9.0	7.4	20.2	4.8	0.5	1.3	15.4
Tewkesbury	9.8	21.6	10.8	8.1	7.5	18.8	4.6	0.6	1.4	16.9
Swindon	9.7	19.1	12.1	5.3	8.6	24.5	4.4	0.5	1.5	14.2
Bristol, City of	9.6	18.5	9.9	5.4	6.4	20.2	11.5	0.8	2.4	15.2
Stroud	9.3	20.7	8.5	8.8	7.7	21.0	5.0	0.6	1.3	17.0
North Somerset	9.1	21.0	10.2	7.9	7.0	19.3	5.0	0.5	1.2	18.8
East Dorset	8.8	20.8	9.3	9.6	6.2	16.1	4.6	0.4	0.8	23.5
West Wiltshire	8.1	19.9	9.7	8.0	8.2	23.3	4.5	0.5	1.2	16.6
Poole	8.0	19.3	10.0	7.7	7.9	20.5	5.0	0.6	1.3	19.7
South Hams	7.6	20.0	8.0	13.1	6.4	17.2	5.4	0.6	1.2	20.6
West Devon	7.6	17.9	7.3	13.8	7.0	19.7	4.7	0.7	1.6	19.8
South Somerset	7.5	17.5	8.2	9.5	9.3	23.2	4.3	0.5	1.1	18.8
Mendip	7.5	18.7	7.6	10.5	7.9	23.0	5.6	0.7	1.5	17.2
West Dorset	7.2	18.5	7.4	11.9	6.8	19.0	5.0	0.5	1.2	22.5
Taunton Deane	7.1	19.7	9.3	8.4	7.5	22.0	5.5	0.6	1.7	18.2
Christchurch	7.0	18.5	8.7	8.5	6.7	18.6	4.2	0.6	0.9	26.5
Exeter	7.0	17.4	10.0	5.8	6.7	21.0	14.4	0.7	1.6	15.5
Purbeck	6.9	18.2	8.6	10.0	8.2	20.9	4.9	0.4	1.0	20.9
North Dorset	6.8	18.7	9.8	11.0	7.4	20.9	4.7	0.4	1.4	18.9
Forest of Dean	6.8	17.3	8.2	9.9	8.3	23.7	5.3	0.8	1.8	18.1
Gloucester	6.7	19.0	11.5	5.5	8.6	24.4	4.8	1.1	2.2	16.2
Bournemouth	6.6	18.7	9.2	8.6	6.8	18.9	9.6	1.0	1.8	18.9
Mid Devon	6.5	17.3	8.0	13.2	7.5	22.5	4.5	0.6	1.5	18.4
Teignbridge	6.5	18.8	8.2	10.4	7.4	20.5	5.2	0.6	1.6	20.9
Sedgemoor	6.4	16.9	7.9	9.5	8.1	24.2	4.8	0.7	1.7	19.9
Carrick	6.2	17.7	7.2	10.4	7.3	20.5	6.9	0.9	1.6	21.4
Caradon	6.1	18.0	8.1	11.1	8.0	20.7	5.4	0.7	1.4	20.5
East Devon	6.1	17.5	8.5	11.4	6.5	19.1	5.4	0.5	1.1	23.9
Weymouth and Portland	5.8	17.9	9.1	8.1	8.7	22.9	4.5	0.9	2.0	20.1
Plymouth	5.3	16.0	9.5	5.3	8.6	24.0	9.1	1.0	2.3	19.0
North Devon	4.9	16.3	6.9	12.9	8.2	24.1	4.0	1.0	1.4	20.2
West Somerset	4.7	14.9	5.5	14.3	7.2	22.3	4.3	0.9	1.5	24.5
North Cornwall	4.6	14.7	6.0	14.7	8.0	23.3	4.6	0.9	1.8	21.4
Torbay	4.4	16.5	7.4	10.2	7.9	23.8	4.6	1.0	1.7	22.5
Kerrier	4.3	15.6	7.1	10.0	8.7	23.5	5.1	1.2	2.0	22.6
Torridge	4.2	14.4	6.4	14.3	8.1	24.4	4.3	1.2	1.7	21.1
Restormel	4.0	14.6	7.3	10.6	10.0	25.0	4.7	0.9	1.7	21.4
Penwith	3.9	15.1	5.9	12.9	7.5	22.8	5.0	1.3	1.9	23.8
Isles of Scilly	3.1	17.3	4.3	25.3	10.5	24.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	13.3